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## Questionnaire Pilot

Deliverable 7.2



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0.1 - draft	30-04-2023	ECB, ML	Initial draft

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## Questions for WP7

For the pilot in WP7 we were able to develop questions that could be included in the Dutch Parliamentary Election Survey. We experiment both with the political narratives, as varying independent variable conditions, as well as with whom solidarity is expressed, as varying dependent variable conditions.

The survey questions are developed to test the following research questions:

To what extent and in which ways do diverse political narratives foster interethnic working class solidarity and interethnic working class cooperation? More specifically, we are interested in understanding if a political narrative that merges social class and ethnicity increases the willingness to support the improvement of incomes of an ethnic diverse working class (interethnic class solidarity), and willingness to work together for the raising of incomes of an ethnic diverse working class (interethnic class cooperation), among people in the working class, with and without a migration background.

The study is pre-registered in OSF, with the doi: <https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/7SGF5>

The preregistration gives the full models that will be tested.

Questions are implemented in Dutch. Here both the translations and the original Dutch wording are given.

## Pilot Questionnaire for WP7: political narratives

Experimental Treatment (Independent Variables)	
Treatment (3 condities randomized)	Vignette
1. General class narrative/ Algemene klasse narratief	<p><i>A recent report showed that the Netherlands has strong income disparities between the upper-middle class and the working class. According to the report, people in the working class disproportionately face financial insecurities due to low incomes. Some political parties call for action to improve the incomes of the working class.</i></p> <p><i>Een pas verschenen onderzoek laat zien dat er in Nederland grote inkomenverschillen bestaan tussen de hogere (midden)klasse en de arbeidersklasse. Volgens het onderzoek hebben mensen in de arbeidersklasse bovengemiddeld veel geldzorgen door lage inkomen. Sommige politieke partijen roepen op tot het verbeteren van de inkomen van de arbeidersklasse.</i></p>
2. Class and diversity narrative/ Klasse en diversiteit narratief	<p><i>A recent report showed that the Netherlands has strong income disparities between the upper-middle class and the working class. According to the report, the working class, that is very diverse and consists of people with and without a migration background, disproportionately face financial insecurities due to low incomes. Some political parties call for action to improve the incomes of the working class, such that both people with and without a migration background profit.</i></p> <p><i>Een pas verschenen onderzoek laat zien dat er in Nederland grote inkomenverschillen bestaan tussen de hogere (midden)klasse en de arbeidersklasse. Volgens het onderzoek zijn er in de arbeidersklasse, die heel divers is en bestaat uit mensen met en zonder een migratieachtergrond, bovengemiddeld veel geldzorgen vanwege lage inkomen. Sommige politieke partijen roepen op tot het verbeteren van de inkomen van de arbeidersklasse, zodat zowel mensen met als zonder migratieachtergrond daar profijt van hebben.</i></p>
3. Ingroup chauvinism narrative/ Ingroup chauvinisme narratief	<p><i>A recent report showed that the Netherlands has strong income disparities between the upper-middle class and the working class. According to the report, the working class, that is very diverse and consists of people with and without a migration background, disproportionately face financial insecurities due to low incomes. Some political parties call for action to first improve the incomes of working class members</i></p>

	<p><i>without a migration background.</i></p> <p><i>Een pas verschenen onderzoek laat zien dat er in Nederland grote inkomensverschillen bestaan tussen de hogere (midden)klasse en de arbeidersklasse. Volgens het onderzoek zijn er in de arbeidersklasse, die heel divers is en bestaat uit mensen met en zonder een migratieachtergrond, bovengemiddeld veel geldzorgen vanwege lage inkomsen. Sommige politieke partijen roepen op tot het eerst verbeteren van de inkomsen van mensen in de arbeidersklasse zonder migratieachtergrond.</i></p>
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## Pilot Questionnaire for WP7: dependent variables: solidarity

Construct	Items	Scale
	RANDOMIZED, but 1a+1b; 2a+2b and 3a+3b always together	
<b>Support improvement of incomes</b>  <b>Steun voor inkomensverbetering van de groep</b>	<p>1a. To what extent do you support the improvement of the incomes of the working class?</p> <p><i>1a. In hoeverre bent u het eens dat de inkomsen moeten worden verhoogd van mensen uit de arbeidersklasse?</i></p> <p>2a. To what extent do you support the improvement of the incomes of the working class, which consists of people with and without a migrant background?</p> <p><i>2a. In hoeverre bent u het eens dat de inkomsen moeten worden verhoogd van mensen uit de arbeidersklasse die bestaat uit mensen met en zonder een migratieachtergrond?</i></p> <p>3a. To what extent do you support to first improve the incomes of working class people without a migrant background?</p> <p><i>3a. In hoeverre bent u het eens dat eerst de inkomsen moeten worden verhoogd van mensen zonder migratieachtergrond in de arbeidersklasse?</i></p>	<p>1 – Completely disagree/ Helemaal mee oneens</p> <p>7 – Completely agree/ Helemaal mee eens</p>
<b>Willingness to cooperate</b>  <b>Bereidheid tot samenwerking</b>	<p>1b. To what extent are you willing to cooperate with working class people to improve working class incomes?</p> <p><i>1b. In hoeverre bent u bereid om samen te werken met mensen uit de arbeidersklasse om de inkomsen te verbeteren van de arbeidersklasse?</i></p>	<p>1 – Not willing at all/ Helemaal niet bereid</p> <p>7 – Very much willing/ Heel sterk bereid</p>

	<p>2b. To what extent are you willing to cooperate with people from the working class, which consists of people with and without a migrant background, to improve the incomes of the working class?</p> <p><i>2b. In hoeverre bent u bereid om samen te werken met mensen uit de arbeidersklasse die bestaat uit mensen met en zonder een migratieachtergrond om de inkomens te verbeteren van de arbeidersklasse?</i></p> <p>3b. To what extent are you willing to cooperate with working class people to first improve the incomes of working class people without a migrant background?</p> <p><i>3b. In hoeverre bent u bereid om samen te werken met mensen uit de arbeidersklasse om eerst de inkomens te verbeteren van mensen zonder migratieachtergrond in de arbeidersklasse?</i></p>	
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## Pilot Questionnaire for WP7: dependent variables: policy priority

<b>Government prioritization/ Prioritering regering</b>	<p>4. Here are four policy domains that the government can prioritize. How strongly do you think that the government should prioritize these?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reduce the number of immigrants coming to the Netherlands</li> <li>- Reduce poverty in the Netherlands</li> <li>- Reduce racism and discrimination in the Netherlands</li> <li>- Build houses</li> </ul> <p><i>4. Hieronder staan vier onderwerpen waar de regering voorrang aan kan geven; in hoeverre vindt u dat de regering hier voorrang aan moet geven ?</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Het terugdringen van het aantal immigranten dat naar Nederland komt</i></li> <li>- <i>Het terugdringen van armoede in Nederland</i></li> <li>- <i>Het tegengaan van racisme en discriminatie</i></li> <li>- <i>Woningen bouwen</i></li> </ul>	1 – No prioritization at all / Hier moet helemaal geen voorrang aan worden gegeven 10 – Prioritization/Hier moet volledig voorrang aan worden gegeven
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